

Table 1. A Guide for Annuals, Biennials, Perennials, Groundcovers and Vines Damaged by Deer (courtesy of Cornell Cooperative Extension, Westchester County, New York).

PLANTS RARELY OR NEVER EATEN

Annuals and Biennials

<u>BOTANICAL NAME</u>	<u>COMMON NAME</u>
Ageratum houstonianum	Ageratum
Antirrhinum majus	Snapdragon
Begonia x semperflorescutorum	Begonia
Cleome hasslerana	Cleome
Dahlia spp.	Dahlia
Datura spp.	Thorn Apple
Digitalis spp.	Foxglove
Gaillardia pulchella	Blanket Flower
Heliotropium arborecens	Heliotrope
Hypoestes phyllostachya	Polka-Dot Plant
Ipomoea spp.	Morning Glory
Lobelia erinus	Edging Lobelia
Lobularia maritima	Sweet Alyssum
Mirabilis jalapa	Four-O-Clock
Myosotis sylvatica	Forget-Me-Not
Ocimum basilicum	Sweet Basil
Papaver spp.	Poppy
Pelargonium x hortorum	Zonal Geranium
Petroselinum crispum	Parsley
Salvia farinacea	Blue Salvia
Senecio cineraria	Dusty Miller
Silybum spp.	Thistle
Tagetes spp.	Marigold
Verbena x hybrida	Verbena

Herbaceous Perennials

<u>BOTANICAL NAME</u>	<u>COMMON NAME</u>
Achillea spp.	Yarrow
Allium schoenoprasum	Chives
Allium spp.	Ornamental Onion
Allium tuerosum	Garlic Chives
Alyssum saxatile	Basket of Gold
Amsonia tabernaemontana	Amsonia
Anemone spp.	Anemones
Angelica archangelica	Angelica
Aquilegia canadensis	Wild Columbine
Arisaema triphyllum	Jack-in-the-Pulpit
Artemisia spp.	Wormwood
Aruncus dioicus	Goatsbeard
Asclepias tuberosa	Butterfly Weed
Astilbe spp.	Astilbe
Baptisia spp.	False Indigo
Bergenia spp.	Bergenia
Boltonia asteroides	Boltonia
Buddleia davidii	Butterfly Bush
Calluna spp.	Heather
Campanula carpatica	Tussock Bellflower
Centaurea spp.	Knapweed
Ceratostigma plumbaginoides	Plumbago
Chelone spp.	Turtlehead
Chrysanthemum coccineum	Painted Daisy
Chrysanthemum x superbum	Shasta Daisy
Chrysanthemum parthenium	Feverfew
Cimicifuga racemosa	Bugbane

<u>BOTANICAL NAME</u>	<u>COMMON NAME</u>
Coreopsis spp.	Coreopsis
Dennstaedtia punctilobula	Hay-scented Fern
Dianthus spp.	Sweet William, Pinks
Dicentra exima	Bleeding Heart
Dictamnus albus	Gas Plant
Echinacea purpurea	Purple Coneflower
Echinops spp.	Globe Thistle
Erica spp.	Heath
Eupatorium spp.	Joe-Pye Weed
Euphorbia spp.	Spurge
Filipendula spp.	Queen-of-the-Prairie
Fritallaria imperialis	Crown Imperial
Geum spp.	Avens
Gypsophila paniculata	Baby's Breath
Helleborus spp.	Hellebore
Iberis sepervirens	Candytuft
Kirengeshoma palmata	Kirengeshoma
Lavandula spp.	Lavender
Liatriis spicata	Spike Gayfeather
Lilium lancifolium	Tiger Lily
Limonium latifolium	Statice
Linaria spp.	Toadflax
Linum perenne	Perennial Blue Flax
Lupinus spp.	Lupine
Lythrum spp.	Loosestrife
Matteuccia struthiopteris	Ostrich Fern
Mentha pulegium	Pennyroyal
Mentha spp.	Mint
Mitchella repens	Partridgeberry
Monarda didyma	Beebalm
Myosotis scorpiodes	Forget-Me-Not
Myrrhis odorata	Sweet Cicely
Narcissus spp.	Daffodil
Nepeta spp.	Catmint
Oenothera tetragona	Sundrops
Oenothera spp.	Evening Primrose
Onoclea sensibilis	Sensitive Fern
Origanum spp.	Oregano
Osmunda cinnamomea	Cinnamon Fern
Osmunda claytoniana	Interrupted Fern
Osmunda regalis	Royal Fern
Papaver orientale	Oriental Poppy
Phalaris arundinacea 'Picta'	Ribbon Grass
Platycodon grandiflorus	Balloon Flower
Polemonium caeruleum	Jacob's Ladder
Polystichum acrostichoides	Christmas Fern
Potentilla spp.	Cinquefoil
Primula spp.	Primrose
Pulmonaria spp.	Lungwort
Ranunculus spp.	Buttercup
Rheum spp.	Rhubarb
Rosmarinus officinalis	Rosemary
Salvia spp.	Sage
Saponaria spp.	Soapwort
Scilla spp.	Scilla
Solidago spp.	Goldenrod

<u>BOTANICAL NAME</u>	<u>COMMON NAME</u>
Stachys byzantina	Lamb's Ear
Thelypteris noveboracensis	New York Fern
Tanacetum spp.	Tansy
Verbascum spp.	Mullein
Veronica latifolia	Hungarian Speedwell
Vinca major	Greater Periwinkle
Viola labridorica	Labrador Violet
Yucca spp.	Yucca

Perennial Groundcovers

<u>BOTANICAL NAME</u>	<u>COMMON NAME</u>
Aegopodium podagraria	Bishop's Weed
Ajuga reptans	Bugleweed
Asperula odorata	Sweet Woodruff
Convallaria majalis	Lily-of-the-Valley
Epimedium spp.	Barrenwort
Lamium spp.	Dead Nettle
Pachysandra terminalis	Japanese Pachysandra
Vinca minor	Periwinkle

Perennial Vines

<u>BOTANICAL NAME</u>	<u>COMMON NAME</u>
Celastrus spp.	Bittersweet
Clematis spp.	Clematis
Lonicera spp.	Honeysuckle
Wisteria spp.	Wisteria

PLANTS OCCASIONALLY EATEN

Annuals and Biennials

<u>BOTANICAL NAME</u>	<u>COMMON NAME</u>
Achimenes spp.	Pansy
Helianthus annuus	Sunflower

Herbaceous Perennials & Perennial Vines

<u>BOTANICAL NAME</u>	<u>COMMON NAME</u>
Endymion spp.	Wood Hyacinth
Geranium maculatum	Cranesbill
Geranium	
Hedera helix	English Ivy
Iris spp.	Iris
Paeonia spp.	Peony
Rudbeckia spp.	Coneflower
Sedum purpureum 'Autumn Joy'	Sedum
Thalictrum spp.	Meadow Rue

PLANTS OFTEN EATEN

Annuals and Biennials

<u>BOTANICAL NAME</u>	<u>COMMON NAME</u>
Alcea rosea	Hollyhocks
Impatiens spp.	Impatiens
Tithonia rotundifolia	Mexican Sunflower

Herbaceous Perennials

<u>BOTANICAL NAME</u>	<u>COMMON NAME</u>
Crocus spp.	Crocus
Hemerocallis spp.	Daylily
Hosta spp.	Hosta
Lobelia cardinalis	Cardinal Flower
Phlox spp.	Phlox
Rosa spp.	Rose
Tulipa spp.	Tulips